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1. CURRENT TRANSFORMERS Oil-paper insulation Gas insulation Dry insulation



⁴²⁰ kV Current transformers with gray silicone rubber insulator. Statnett (Norway).



INTRODUCTION

Current transformers are designed to provide a scaled down replica of the current in the HV line and isolate the measuring instruments, meters, relays, etc., from the high voltage power circuit.

Oil-paper insulation: model CA up to 800 kV, model CH up to 145 kV.

Gas insulation:



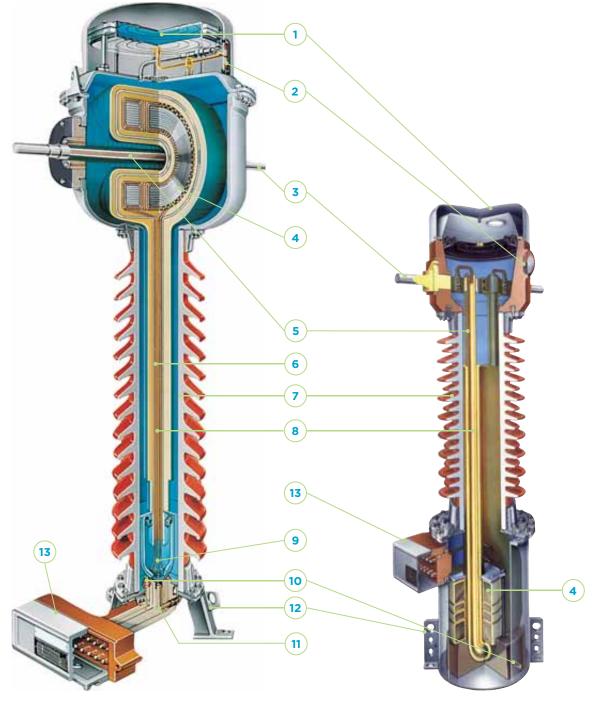




SECTIONS

- 1. Oil volume compensating system
- Oil level indicator
 Primary terminal
- 4. Cores and secondary windings
- 5. Primary winding

- 6. Secondary conductors
- 7. Insulator (porcelain or silicone rubber)
- Capacitive bushing
- 9. Reinforced earth connection
- 10. Oil sampling valve

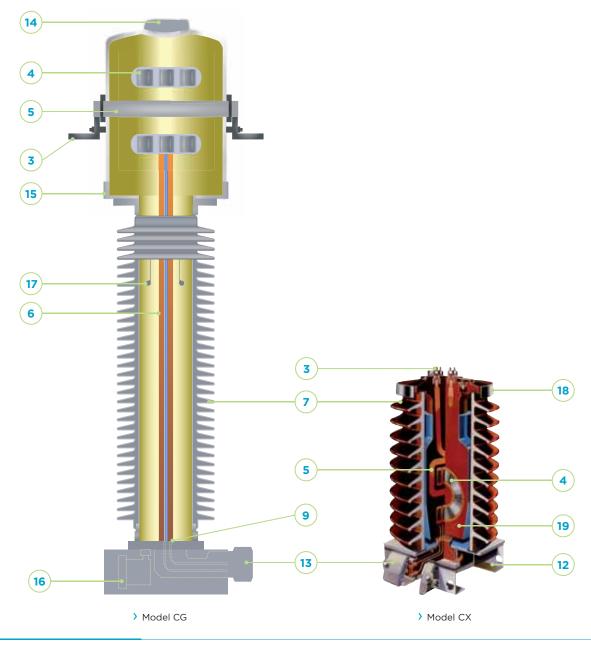


) Model CA) Model CH



- 11. Tangent delta tap
- 12. Earthing terminal
- 13. Secondary terminal box
- 14. Pressure relief device
- 15. Head

- 16. Manometer
- 17. HV electrode
- 18. Equipotential ring
- 19. Resin insulation





APPLICATIONS

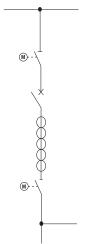
Ideal for installation at metering points due to its very high accuracy.

Excellent frequency response; ideal for monitoring power quality and measuring harmonics.

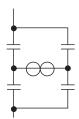
Suitable for installation in AC and DC filters in converter substations for HVDC projects.

Examples of applications:

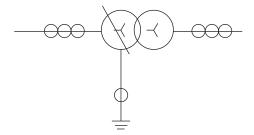
1. Protection for high voltage lines and substations.



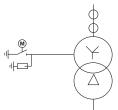
2. Protection for capacitor banks.



3. Protection for power transformers.



4. Revenue metering.





 765 kV Current transformer. RAO-FSK (Russia).



2. 245 kV Current transformer protecting capacitor bank (India).



3. 420 kV Current transformers. National Grid (UK).



4. 420 kV Current transformers. Rede Eléctrica Nacional (Portugal).



DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE

The current transformer consists of one or several cores with their corresponding secondary windings (active parts)

CA RANGE:

The active parts are located in the top part inside a metal box that acts as a low-voltage shield; the main oil-paper insulation is wrapped around, ending up with a high-voltage shield. The primary conductor can be a pass-through bar (with or without external reclosings) or a winding, depending on the case. The secondary cables run through an oil-paper insulated capacitive bushing with several shields for proper electrical field distribution.

CH RANGE:

The active parts are located in the bottom part. The primary conductor is hairpin shaped and the main oil-paper insulation is wrapped around it, including several intermediate capacitive shields so that the electrical field is properly distributed.

CG RANGE:

The active parts are located in the top part, inside a metal box that acts as a low-voltage shield surrounded by SF6 gas insulation. The primary conductor can be a pass-through bar with or without external reclosings. The secondary conductors run through a low voltage tube to the secondary terminal block. Around this metal tube, there is a high voltage electrode so that the electrical field is properly distributed.

CX RANGE:

The active parts are located approximately in the center of the resin body, vacuum cast with epoxy resin, which fixes and isolates the active parts, creating a rigid body with high mechanical resistance, excellent thermal performance and dielectric withstand capability.

This resin body is inside a hollow porcelain or silicone rubber insulator. The chamber between the resin body and the insulator is hermetically sealed with nitrile rubber gaskets; this space is filled with oil for insulation levels above 36 kV.

With more than 65 years of experience, ARTECHE guarantees the performance of its transformers under challenging operating conditions such as extreme temperature, salty or polluted environment, seismic hazard areas, violent winds or high altitude.





- Detail of a rupture disc in a CG head.
- > Metallic bellows in a CA.

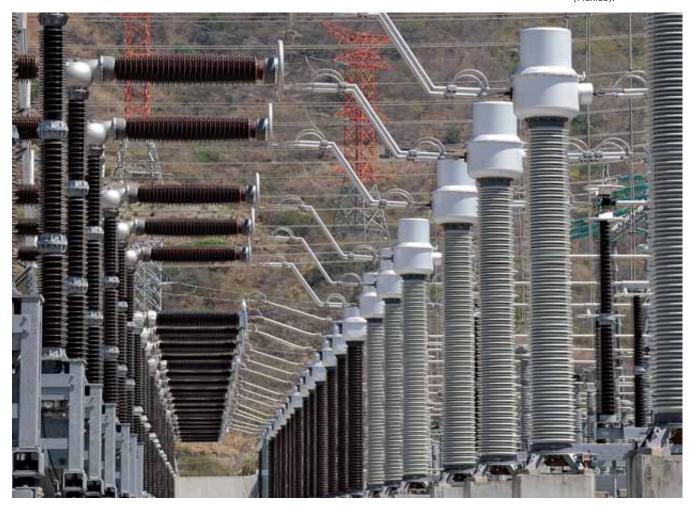


ADVANTAGES

- > Variety of designs and technologies of insulation for greater adaptation to client needs.
- > Robust mechanical strength and reduced size due to a compact design that is easy to transport, store and install, and which reduces visual impact.
- Hermetically sealed to guarantee complete water tightness with the minimum volume of oil or gas (Each unit is tested individually).
- Excellent response under extreme weather conditions (Oil-paper insulation from -55°C; up to +55°C; gas insulation from -45°C up to +55°C), altitudes over 1000 m.a.s.l., seismic hazard areas, violent winds, etc.
- > Maintenance-free throughout their lifespan.
- Very high and invariable accuracy (up to 0.1%).

- > Protection for the secondary windings in the terminal block.
- > Wide range of primary and secondary terminals.
- Different cable glands and accessories available.
- Each transformer is routine tested for partial discharges, tangent delta (DDF), insulation and accuracy. Designed to withstand all the type test included in the standards.
- Compliance to any international standards: IEC, IEEE, UNE, BS, VDE, SS, CAN/CSA, AS, NBR, JIS, GOST, NF...
- > Officially homologated in-house testing facilities.
- May be transported and stored horizontally or vertically.

 420 kV Current transformers, model CA. CFE, Chicoasén (Mexico).





OIL-PAPER INSULATION:

Wide range of primary currents: from 1 to 5000 A.

Oil level compensating system that effectively regulates changes in oil volume mainly caused by temperature.

Oil sampling valve for periodic analysis.

The materials used for construction are recyclable and resistant to the elements. Its advanced design adheres to environmental regulations through the use of high quality insulating oils, free of PCB.

Top-core Type:

- All types of measurement and protection cores: multi-ratio, linear...
- > Very high rated currents and short-circuit currents.
- > Reinforced safety design, resistant to internal arc.
- Metallic oil bellows and tangent delta measurement tap.

Hairpin Type:

- > Excellent seismic performance.
- > Good heat dissipation in the primary conductor.
- Reduced size makes it extremely easy to handle.
- Option for metallic oil bellows and tangent delta measurement tap.

OPTIONS:

- > Silicone rubber insulator.
- > Capacitive voltage tap.

GAS INSULATION:

- Total safety in case of internal arc: overpressure is relieved by the pressure relief device (rupture disc) in the top part of the head.
- The silicone rubber insulator guarantees safety during transportation and service.
- Online monitoring of the insulation status with a manometer alarm.
- > Compact and very light design.
- Designed to minimize gas volume, pressure and leaks, thus reducing its environmental impact.

DRY INSULATION:

- > Cast in high dielectric strength resin.
- Primary winding with spark gap for overvoltage protection.
- Compact design for easy handling.
- May be transported, stored and installed vertically or horizontally.
- > Porcelain or silicone rubber insulators.

Innovations in transformers in recent years have made them more efficient with compact designs, making them easy to transport, store and install; minimizing visual impact.





RANGE

ARTECHE current transformers are named with the letters CA (top-core type, oil-paper), CH (hairpin type, oil-paper), CG (gas type) or CX (dry type) followed by 2 or 3 numbers indicating the maximum service voltage for which they have been designed.

The table on the next page shows the range manufactured by ARTECHE. These characteristics are merely indicative; ARTECHE can manufacture transformers to comply with any domestic or international standard.

Winding ratios: all types of combinations possible in a single device.

Secondary windings for:

- > Protection: all possible types, including linear cores, low induction, etc.
- Metering: accuracy classes for any metering/billing need (including high accuracy class 0.1 / 0.15 with extended range in current).

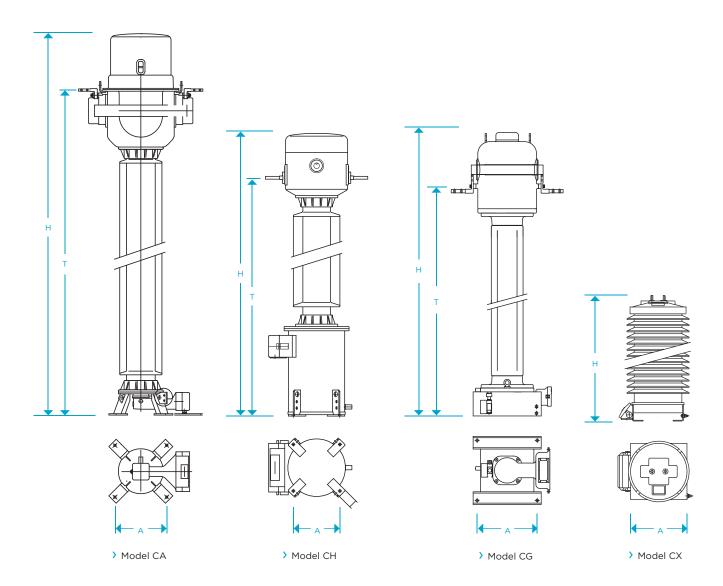
Number of secondary windings: as per customer needs, up to 10 secondary windings (or more) are possible in a single device.





- > 420 kV Current transformers. Tennet (The Netherlands).
- 123 kV Current transformers.
 Eesti Energia (Estonia).









- > Type test performed on a CG 245 kV.
- 36 kV Current transformers. Fingrid, Kimy (Finland).



Oil-paper in	sulation > Mo	odel CA							
Model vol	Highest	Rate	ated insulation level		Standard				
	voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	T (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
CA-36	36	70	170	-	900	350	1185	1625	250
CA-52	52	90	250	-	1300	350	1185	1625	260
CA-72	72.5	140	325	-	1825	350	1335	1775	280
CA-100	100	185	450	-	2500	350	1335	1775	290
CA-123	123	230	550	-	3075	350	1665	2095	300
CA-145	145	275	650	-	3625	350	1665	2095	310
CA-170	170	325	750	-	4250	350	1895	2335	330
CA-245	245	460 395	1050	-	6125	450	2755	3055	560
CA-300	300	460	1050	850	7500	450	3170	3580	650
CA-362	362	510	1175	950	9050	600	3875	4355	870
		630	1425	1050	10500				
CA-420	420	575	1300	1050	10500	600	3875	4355	920
CA-525	(525) 550	680	1550	1175	13125	600	4530	5365	1200
CA-550	(525) 550	800	1800	1175	13750	600	5205	5960	1700
CA-765	(765) 800	880	1950	1425	15300	600	5770	6590	2050
	(703) 800	975	2100	1550					

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Primary currents: from 1 A to 5000 A. Short circuit currents: up to 120 kA.

Oil-paper in	sulation > Mo	odel CH								
Model	Highest	Rated insulation		tion level Standard		Dimensions				
	voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	T (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)		
CH-36	36	70	170	900	330	1450	1765	330		
CH-52	52	90	250	1300	330	1450	1765	330		
CH-72	72.5	140	325	1825	330	1690	2005	370		
CH-100	100	185	450	2500	330	1690	2005	380		
CH-123	123	230	550	3075	330	2090	2405	410		
CH-145	145	275	650	3625	330	2250	2565	430		

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Primary currents: from 1 A to 2000 A. Short circuit currents: up to 48 kA.



Gas insulati	on > Model (G							
Highest Model voltage (kV)		Rate	d insulation le	evel	Standard				
	voltage	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching Impulse (kVp)	creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	T (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
CG-145	123	230	550	-	3625	450x450	1895	2330	205
CG-145	145	275	650	-	3625	450x450	1895	2330	205
CG-170	170	325	750	-	4250	450x450	2070	2505	235
CG-245	245	395	950		6125	450x450	2795	3370	400
		460	1050		0123	6125 450x450		3370	400
CG-300	300	460	1050	850	7500	450x450	3180	3755	430
CG-362	362	510	1175	950	11222	600x600	4400	5080	1650
CG-420	420	630	1425	1050	13020	800x800	4900	5580	1700
CG-550	550	680	1550	1175	17050	800x800	5900	6580	1800

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Primary currents: up to 5000 A. Short circuit currents: up to 120 kA/1 s.

Dry insulation	on > Model C	X					
		Rated insula	tion level	Standard	Dimer	nsions	
Model	Highest voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
CXD-24	24	50	125	744	210	462	43
CXE-24	24	50	125	744	250	480	72
CXE-36	36	70	170	900	250	532	80
CXG-36	36	70	170	900	250	670	150
CXE-52	52	90	250	1440	250	712	111
CXG-52	52	90	250	1560	250	798	186
CXH-52	52	90	250	1560	330	800	263
CXG-72	72.5	140	325	1860	250	918	190
CXH-72	72.5	140	325	1860	330	920	305

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Primary currents: from 1 A to 2400 A. Short circuit currents: up to 120 kA/1 s.





2. INDUCTIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS Oil-paper insulation Gas insulation



123 kV Inductive voltage transformers. Fingrid (Finland).



INTRODUCTION

Inductive voltage transformers are designed to provide a scaled down replica of the voltage in the HV line and isolate the measuring instruments, meters, relays, etc., from the high voltage power circuit.

Model UT up to 550 kV. Model UG up to 550 kV.

) Model UTD

> Model UTE

) Model UTF

> Model UG

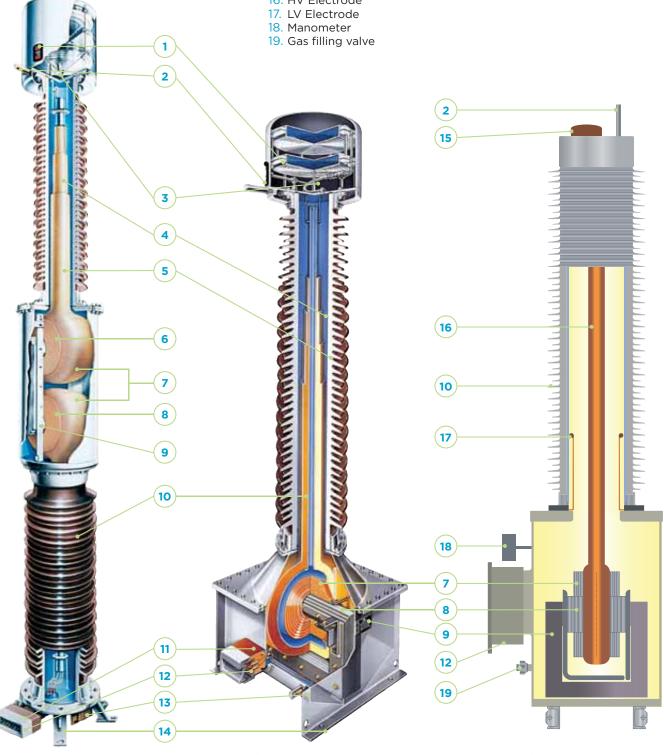


SECTIONS



- Primary terminal
 Oil volume comp
- Oil volume compensating system
- 4. Capacitive bushing
- 5. Oil-paper insulation
- 6. Compensation windings
- 7. Primary windings

- 8. Secondary windings
- 9. Core
- 10. Insulator (porcelain or silicone rubber)
- 11. Tangent delta measuring tap
- 12. Secondary terminal box
- 13. Oil sampling valve
- 14. Earthing terminal
- 15. Pressure relief device
- 16. HV Electrode



> Model UT. From 362 kV

> Model UT. Up to 300 kV

> Model UG. Up to 550 kV



APPLICATIONS

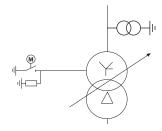
Ideal for installation at metering points due to its very high accuracy class.

Suitable for the discharge of high-voltage lines and capacitor banks.

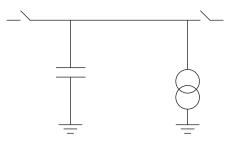
Excellent frequency response; ideal for monitoring power quality and measuring harmonics.

Examples of applications:

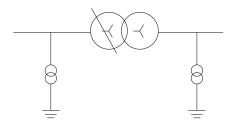
1. Revenue metering.



2. Discharge of capacitor lines and banks.



3. Protection for high voltage lines and substations.



4. Supply for auxiliary services.



2. 123 kV Inductive voltage transformers. Transpower (New Zealand).

1. 123 kV Inductive voltage transformers

(Bosnia).



3. 420 kV Inductive voltage transformers. Rede Eléctrica Nacional (Portugal)



4. 420 kV Inductive voltage transformer. R.E.E. (Spain).



DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE

Voltage transformers can have several secondary windings for metering and/or protection. The primary winding and all the secondary windings are wound around the same core, which is loaded with the total burden.

The core and the windings are located inside a metallic tank. The windings have an antiresonant design, which makes the transformer work properly both at power frequency and during temporary high frequency transients.

ADVANTAGES

- Very high and invariable accuracy (up to 0.1%) steady for the operational life of the equipment, with maximum reliability.
- > Anti-resonant winding design.
- > Safe design in case of internal fault thanks to:
 - Active parts located inside metallic tank, separated from the insulator.
 - Pressure relief devices.
 - Electrical connections resistant to short circuit.
- > Robust mechanical strength and reduced size due to a compact design that is easy to transport, store and install, and which reduces visual impact.
- Hermetically sealed to guarantee complete water tightness with the minimum volume of oil or gas (Each unit is tested individually).
- > Maintenance-free throughout their lifespan.
- > Excellent response under extreme weather conditions, altitudes over 1000 m.a.s.l., seismic hazard areas, violent winds, etc.

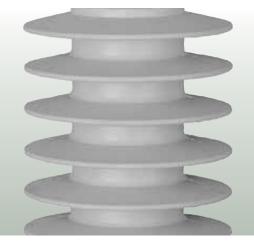
- Each transformer is routine tested for partial discharges, tangent delta (DDF), insulation and accuracy. Designed to withstand all the type test included in the standards.
- Compliance to any international standards: IEC, IEEE, UNE, BS, VDE, SS, CAN/CSA, AS, NBR, JIS, GOST, NF.
- > Officially homologated in-house testing facilities.
- May be transported and stored horizontally or vertically.

OPTIONS:

- > Wide range of primary and secondary terminals.
- > Sealable secondary terminals.
- Secondary terminal protection devices inside the terminal box.

High and steady accuracy, combined with safe design and maximum reliability.





-) Oil level indicator.
- Various types of insulators available (silicone, gray porcelain, colored porcelain...).



OIL-PAPER INSULATION:

- Oil level compensating system that effectively regulates changes in oil volume mainly caused by temperature.
- > Oil sampling valve for periodic analysis.
- Environmental-friendly design through the use of high quality insulating oils free of PCB. The materials used are recyclable and resistant to the elements.

OPTIONS:

- > Silicone rubber insulator.
- Oil compensation system with metallic bellows. Option for rubber diaphragm up to 170 kV.
- > Current through connection to the HV: line.

GAS INSULATION:

- > Total safety in case of internal arc: Overpressure is relieved by the pressure relief device (rupture disc) in the top part of the transformer.
- Designed to minimize gas volume, pressure and leaks, with a leakage rate <0.5%/year (lower values on request), thus reducing its environmental impact.
- Online monitoring of the insulation status with a manometer alarm.
- Tanks and insulators are designed manufactured and tested according to international pressure vessel standards.
- Designed to withstand rated voltage with internal atmospheric gas pressure.

 420 kV Inductive voltage transformers.
 R.E.E. (Spain).





RANGE

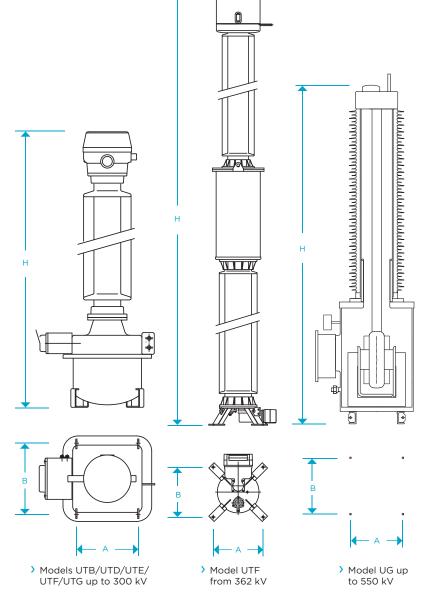
ARTECHE inductive voltage transformers are named with the letters (UT oil-paper or UG gas) followed by 1 additional letter (oil paper only), and 2 or 3 numbers indicating the maximum voltage of the network for which they are designed.

The table on the next page shows the range of both types of transformers currently manufactured by ARTECHE. These characteristics are merely indicative; ARTECHE can manufacture them to comply with any domestic or international standard.

Standard accuracy classes and burdens:

- According to IEC standards 100 VA Class 0,2 / 3P 250 VA Class 0,5 / 3P
- According to IEEE standards
 0.3 WXYZ
 1.2 WXYZ, ZZ

Higher accuracy classes and burdens available.







- 123 kV Inductive voltage transformers.
 Electronet Services (New Zealand).
- > 420 kV Inductive voltage transformers. Elia (Belgium).



On paper	modiatio	ii > Model o i	

Model		Rated insulation level				Dimensi			
	Highest voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	Thermal burden (VA)	Standard creepage distance (mm)	A x B (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
UTB-52	52	95	250	-	1500	1300	300x300	1335	95
UTD-52	52	95	250	-	2000	1300	330x300	1395	150
UTB-72	72.5	140	325	-	1500	1825	300x300	1335	108
UTD-72	72.5	140	325	-	2000	1825	330x300	1395	150
UTE-72	72.5	140	325	-	2500	1825	400x430	1645	285
UTD-100	100	185	450	-	2000	2500	330x300	1690	165
UTD-123	123	230	550	-	3000	3075	350x475	2120	292
UTE-123	123	230	550	-	3500	3075	350x475	2120	355
UTE-145	145	275	650		3500	3625	350x475	2105	335
UTE-170	170	325	750	-	3500	4250	350x475	2235	350
UTF-245	245	460	1050		3500	6125	450x590	3210	650
U1F-245		395	950			0125	450X590	3210	
UTG-245	245	460	1050		3500	6125	500x640	3260	800
		395	950			0123			
UTG-300	300	460	1050	850	3500	7500	500x640	3660	910
UTF-420	420	630	1425	1050	3500	10500	600x600	5210	1315
	420	575	1300	950				5210	1315
UTF-525	550 (525)	680	1550	1175	3500	13125	600x600	6070	1700

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Gas insulation > Model UG

Highest Model voltage (kV)		Rate	ed insulation l	nsulation level		Standard creepage distance (mm)	Dimensions		
	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	Thermal burden (VA)	A x B (mm)		H (mm)	Weight (kg)	
UG-123	123	230	550	-	1000	3813	315 x 315	2400	450
UG-145	145	275	650	-	1000	4495	315 x 315	2400	450
UG-170	170	325	750		1000	5270	315 x 315	2600	470
UG-245	245	460	1050	-	1000	7595	450 x 450	3200	650
UG-300	300	460	1050	850	1000	9300	450 x 450	3550	700
UG-362	362	510	1175	950	1000	11222	600 x 600	3900	1100
UG-420	420	630	1425	1050	1000	13020	600 x 600	4600	1200
UG-550	550	680	1550	1175	1000	17050	600 x 600	5100	1300

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.





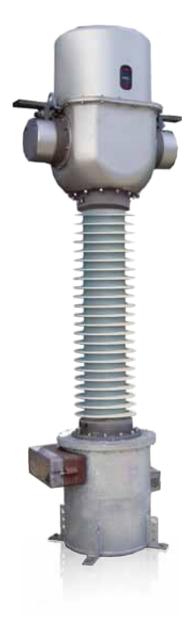
> 123 kV Combined transformers



INTRODUCTION

Combined Instrument Transformers contain a current transformer and an inductive voltage transformer within the same body.

Thus they are used in the same applications as their respective independent transformers; they separate meters, counters, relays, etc., from the high voltage circuit, and provide a scaled replica of the current and voltage in the HV line.



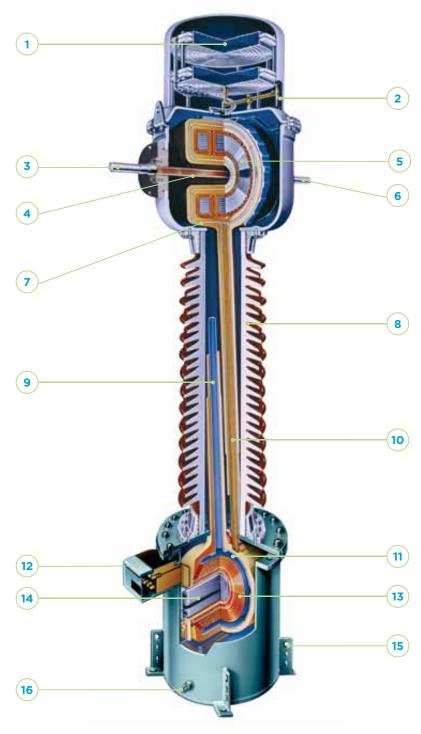
Model KA up to 245 kV.

) Model KA



SECTIONS

- 1. Oil volume compensating system
- Oil level indicator
 Primary terminal (Primary terminal (P1)
- 4. CT primary winding
- 5. CT secondary winding
- 6. Primary terminal (P2)
- 7. CT cores
- 8. Insulator (Porcelain or silicone rubber)
- 9. VT capacitive bushing
- 10. CT capacitive bushing
- 11. VT primary winding12. Secondary terminal box
- 13. VT secondary winding
- 14. VT core
- 15. Earthing terminal
- 16. Oil sampling valve



) Up to 245 kV

APPLICATIONS

Combined transformers are suitable for use in substations where space or installation costs make using independent transformers difficult.

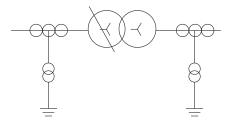
Ideal for installation at metering points due to their very high accuracy class, both in current and voltage.

Suitable for the discharge of high-voltage lines and capacitor banks.

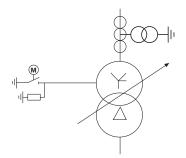
Excellent frequency response; ideal for monitoring power quality and measuring harmonics.

Examples of applications:

 Protection for high voltage lines and substations.



2. Revenue metering.



 72.5 kV Combined transformers in substation incoming line. L'ONE (Morocco).





DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE

Combined transformers mirror the manufacturing characteristics of current transformers (CA type) and inductive voltage transformers (UT type).

The CT active parts are located in the top part inside a metal box that acts as a low-voltage shield; the main oil-paper insulation is wrapped around it, ending up with a high-voltage shield. The primary conductor can be a pass-through bar (with or without external reclosings) or a winding, depending on the case. The secondary cables run through an oil-paper insulated capacitive bushing with several shields for proper electrical field distribution.

Voltage transformers can have several secondary windings for metering and/or protection. The primary winding and all the secondary windings are wound around the same core, which is loaded with all the burden.

The core and the windings are located inside a metallic tank. The windings have an antiresonant design, which makes the transformer work properly both at power frequency and during temporary high frequency transients.

ARTECHE'S experience with major transmission lines explains why we are a key figure in future power links between countries and continents.





- Wide variety of primary terminals.
- Can be transported horizontally.



ADVANTAGES

- Less space needed in the substation, transportation and storage.
- > Savings:
 - Support structures, connectors and installation time.
 - Inspection and maintenance.
 - Spare parts.
- Excellent response under extreme weather conditions (from -55°C; up to +55°C), altitudes over 1000 m.a.s.l., seismic hazard areas, violent winds, etc.
- > Robust mechanical strength and reduced size due to a compact design that is easy to transport, store and install, and which reduces visual impact.
- Hermetically sealed to guarantee complete water tightness with the minimum volume of oil or gas. (Each unit is tested individually)
- > Reinforced safety design, resistant to internal arc.
- Oil level compensating system that effectively regulates changes in oil volume mainly caused by temperature.
- > Oil sampling valve for periodic analysis.
- > Maintenance-free throughout their lifespan.
- > Environmental-friendly design through the

- use of materials that are both recyclable and resistant to the elements. Its advanced design adheres to environmental regulations through the use of high quality insulating oils, free of PCB.
- Each transformer is routine tested for partial discharges, tangent delta (DDF), insulation and accuracy. Designed to withstand all the type test included in the standards.
- Compliance to any international standards: IEC, IEEE, UNE, BS, VDE, SS, CAN/CSA, AS, NBR, JIS, GOST, NF...
-) Officially homologated in-house testing facilities.
- May be transported and stored horizontally or vertically.

OPTIONS:

- > Silicone rubber insulation.
- Tangent delta measurement tap and capacitive tap.
- > Wide range of primary and secondary terminals.
- Different cable glands and accessories available.

123 kV Combined Transformers. ESB (Ireland).





RANGE

ARTECHE combined instrument transformers with oil-paper insulation are named with the letters KA followed by 2 or 3 numbers indicating the maximum service voltage for which they have been designed.

The table on the next page shows the range of combined transformers currently manufactured by ARTECHE. These characteristics are merely indicative; ARTECHE can manufacture these transformers to comply with any domestic or international standard.

Current ratios: all types of combinations possible in a single device.

Secondary windings for:

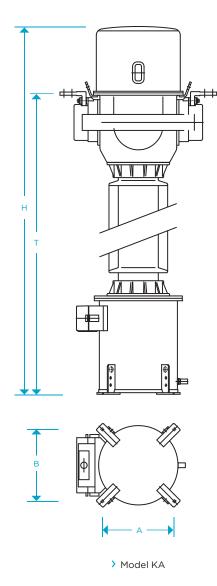
- > Protection: all possible types, including linear cores, low induction, etc.
- Metering: accuracy classes for any metering/billing need (including high accuracy class 0.1 / 0.15 with extended range in current).

Number of secondary windings: as per customer needs.

Standard accuracy classes and burdens for voltage transformer:

- According to IEC standards 100 VA Class 0,2 / 3P 250 VA Class 0,5 / 3P
- According to IEEE standards
 0.3 WXYZ
 1.2 WXYZ, ZZ

Higher accuracy classes and burdens available.







- 170 kV Combined transformers. Pechiney (The Netherlands).
-) 69 kV Combined transformers. Greenville Light & Power Systems (USA).



Oil-paper i	insulation >	Model KA								
		Rated insul		Standard		С				
Model volta	Highest voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	creepage distance (mm)	No. secondaries*	AXB	Т	Н	Weight (kg)	
KA-72	72.5	72.5 140	140	325	2525	TI 5	350x475	1615	2055	376
NA-72	72.5				TT 3					
KA-123	123	123 230	550	3880	TI 5	350x475	2195	2795	580	
					TT 3					
KA-145	145	145 275	650	3880	TI 5	350x475	2195	2795	580	
					TT 3					
KA-170	170	325	750	4490	TI 5	350x475	2375	2795	750	
				4490	TT 3					
KΛ-24E	245	460	1050	6865	TI 5	450×590	3315	3850	1100	
KA-245		395	950	0003	TT 3	4308390		3630	1100	

 $\label{lem:proximate} \mbox{ Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.}$

^{*}TI: Current transformer

^{*}TT: Voltage transformer



4. CAPACITIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS AND COUPLING CAPACITORS Oil-paper insulation



 ⁴²⁰ kV Capacitive voltage transformers. Fingrid, Visulahti (Finland).



4. CAPACITIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS AND COUPLING CAPACITORS > Oil-paper insulation

INTRODUCTION

Capacitive voltage transformers isolate the measuring instruments, meter, relays, protections, etc., from the high voltage power circuit and provide a scaled replica of the voltage in the HV line.

They enable transmission of high frequency signals through the high voltage HV lines.

Coupling Capacitors are only used for coupling high frequency communication signals and they are equivalent to the capacitive part of a CVT



Capacitive voltage transformer: model DFK up to 800 kV, model DDB up to 170 kV.

Coupling capacitor: model DFN up to 800 kV, model DDN up to 170 kV.

Instrument transformers | High voltage

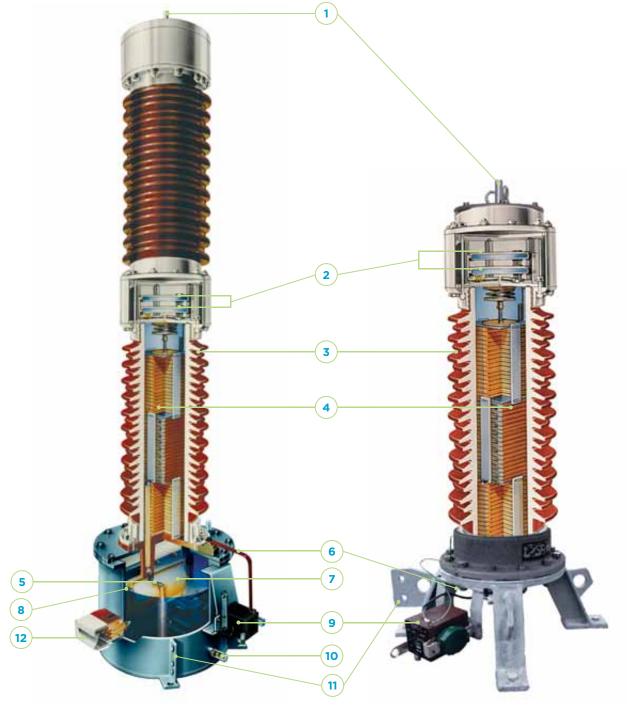


4. CAPACITIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS AND COUPLING CAPACITORS > Oil-paper insulation

SECTIONS

- 1. Primary terminal
- 2. Oil volume compensating system
- 3. Insulator (porcelain or silicone rubber)
- 4. Capacitors
- 5. Intermediate voltage tap
- 6. High frequency terminal

- 7. Inductive voltage transformer
- 8. Oil level indicator
- 9. Carrier accessories
- 10. Oil sampling valve
- 11. Earthing terminal
- 12. Secondary terminal box



> Capacitive voltage transformer

> Coupling capacitor



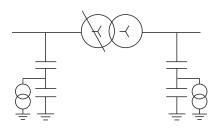
APPLICATIONS

Ideal for installation at metering points due to its very high accuracy class and extremely steady capacitance.

Transmission of high-frequency signals through the high voltage lines (PLC).

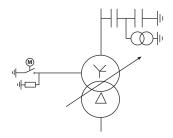
Helps to reduce voltage peaks in the line.

2. Protection for high voltage lines and substations.

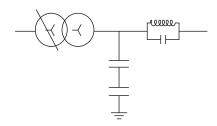


Examples of applications:

1. Revenue metering.



3. Transmission of high frequency signals.



> 400 kV Capacitive voltage transformers. R.E.E. (Spain).





DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE

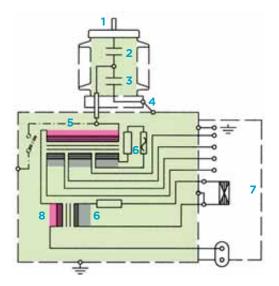
Capacitive voltage transformers consist of a series of capacitors connected in series on top of a tank in which the electromagnetic unit (inductive transformer (5), series reactor (8) and auxiliary elements) is housed. These capacitors form a voltage divider (2, 3) between the high voltage terminal (1) and the high frequency terminal (4).

The capacitors, impregnated with high grade dielectric oil, are housed in one or more insulators. Each of them forms an hermetically sealed independent unit, with a very stable capacitance over time.

The high frequency terminal (4) for the PLC signal comes out of one side through a piece of resin that separates the capacitive unit from the inductive voltage transformer.

The medium voltage inductive voltage transformer is immersed in mineral oil and housed inside an hermetically sealed metallic tank.

The secondary terminals are located inside a box (7) enabling connections and has space with protection elements such as fuses or circuit breakers.



- 1. Primary terminal
- 2. Capacitors
- 3. Capacitors
- 4. High frequency terminal
- 5. Inductive voltage transformer
- 6. Ferroresonance suppression circuit
- 7. Secondary terminal box
- 8. Compensating reactor





- Earthing switch for safety handling during operation.
- Protection devices for the secondaries may be installed inside the terminal block.



ADVANTAGES

- High stability of capacity, and therefore of accuracy.
- > Reliable ferroresonance suppression system that does not affect transient response or accuracy.
- Excellent mechanical resistance to seismic forces.
- > Pressure relief device to guarantee maximum safety.
- > Robust mechanical strength and reduced size due to a compact design that is easy to transport, store and install, and which reduces visual impact.
- Hermetically sealed to guarantee complete water tightness with the minimum volume of oil or gas (Each unit is tested individually).
- > Oil level compensating system that effectively regulates changes in oil volume.
- > Maintenance-free throughout their lifespan.
- Environmental-friendly design through the use of materials that are recyclable and resistant to the elements. Its advanced design adheres to environmental regulations through the use of high quality insulating oils, free of PCB.
- Excellent response under extreme weather conditions (from -55°C; up to +55°C), altitudes over 1000 m.a.s.l., seismic hazard areas, violent winds, etc.
- Each transformer is routine tested for partial discharges, tangent delta (DDF), insulation and accuracy. Designed to withstand all the type test included in the standards.
- Compliance to any international standards: IEC, IEEE, UNE, BS, VDE, SS, CAN/CSA, AS, NBR, JIS, GOST, NF...
- Officially homologated in-house testing facilities.

OPTIONS:

- > Silicone rubber insulation.
- Carrier accessories.
- > Ground switch for the inductive part.
- > Wide range of primary and secondary terminals.
- > Sealable secondary terminals.
- > Line traps can be installed on the top.
- Different cable glands and accessories available.
- > Wide range of capacitances.
- > Secondary terminal protection devices inside the terminal box.

Maximum safety and reliability within a custom-made design.



RANGE

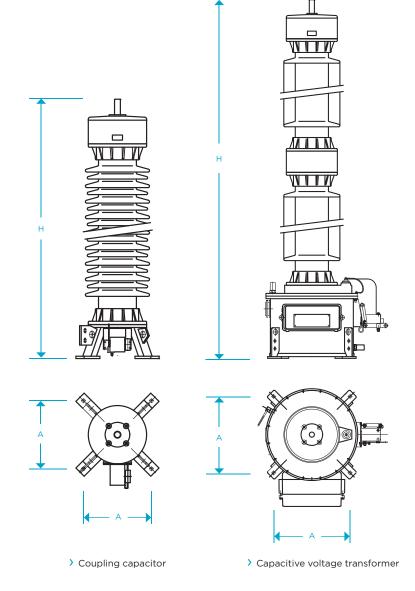
ARTECHE capacitive voltage transformers and coupling capacitors are named with different letters (DDB or DFK for transformers; DDN or DFN for capacitors) followed by 2 or 3 numbers indicating the maximum voltage of the network for which they are designed.

The tables show the ranges of both types of devices currently built by ARTECHE. These characteristics are merely indicative; they can be manufactured to comply with any domestic or international standard.

Standard accuracy classes and powers:

- > According to IEC standards 100 VA Class 0,2 / 3P 250 VA Class 0,5 / 3P
- According to IEEE standards
 0.3 WXYZ
 1.2 WXYZ, ZZ

Higher accuracy classes and burdens available.







- 245 kV Capacitive voltage transformers. NEPCO (Jordan).
- > 525 kV Capacitive voltage transformers. UTE (Uruguay).



Capacitive	voltage trans	formers								
	Highest Voltage (kV)	Rated insulation level						Dimer		
Model		Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	Standard capacitance (pF)	High capacitance (pF)	Standard creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
DDB-72	72.5	140	325	-	10300	25500	1825	450	1510	245
DDB-100	100	185	450	-	5700	14300	2500	450	1600	255
DDB-123	123	230	550	-	5600	14000	3075	450	1830	300
DDB-145	145	275	650	-	3900	19500	3625	450	1920	310
DDB-170	170	325	750		7500	16500	4250	450	2065	330
DFK-245	245	<u>460</u> 395	950	-	5800	11000	6125	450	2885	450
DFK-300	300	460	1050	850	6000	12500	7500	450	3205	480
DFK-362	362	510	1175	950	4500	10100	9050	450	3675	520
DEI/ 400	420	630	1425	1050	7500		10500		4505	
DFK-420	420	575	1300	950	3500	7700	10500	450	4595	670
DFK-525	(525) 550	680	1550	1175	7000		17105	450		1065
DEV-252	(525) 550	800	1800	1175	3000	6200	13125		5560	
DFK-765	(765) 800	880	1950	1425	3000	4500	15300	450	7010	1270
DFK-/65	(765) 800	975	2100	1550	3000	4500	15500	450	7010	12/0

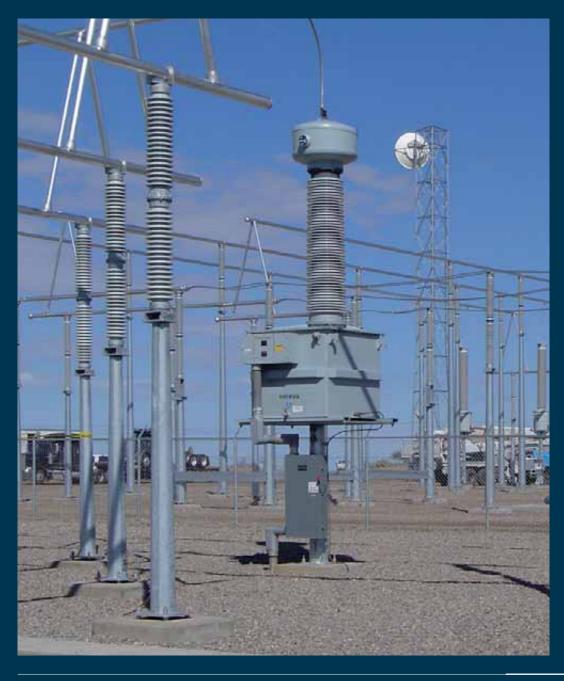
Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult. Higher capacities available upon request.

Coupling ca	pacitors									
		Rated insulation level						Dimei		
Model	Highest Voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	Standard capacitance (pF)	High capacitance (pF)	Standard creepage distance (mm)	A (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)
DDN-72	72.5	140	325	-	10300	25500	1825	450	1235	115
DDN-100	100	185	450	-	5700	14300	2500	450	1325	120
DDN-123	123	230	550	-	5600	14000	3075	450	1585	145
DDN-145	145	275	650	-	3900	19500	3625	450	1675	150
DDN-170	170	325	750	-	7500	16500	4250	450	1805	170
DFN-245	245	460	1050	-	5800	11000	6125	450	2625	255
DFN-300	300	460	1050	850	6000	12500	7500	450	2945	305
DFN-362	362	510	1175	950	4500	10100	9050	450	3415	345
DEN 400	420	630	1425	1050	7500		10500	450		495
DFN-420	420	575	1300	950	3500	7700	10500	450	4335	
DEN ESE	(525) 550	680	1550	1175	7000		17105	450		000
DFN-525	(525) 550	800	1800	1173	3000	6200	13125	450	5300	890
DFN-765	(765) 800	880	1950	1425	3000	4500	15300	450	6760	1005
DFIN-/05	(/65) 800	975	2100	1550	3000	4500		450	6/60	1095

 $Approximate\ dimensions\ and\ weights.\ For\ special\ requirements,\ please\ consult.\ Higher\ capacities\ available\ upon\ request.$



5. AUXILIARY SERVICES VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS Oil-paper insulation Gas insulation



245 kV Transformer for substation auxiliary services, model UTP. Coyote Switch (USA).



INTRODUCTION

This type of voltage transformer can supply several kVA low voltage power directly from a high voltage transmission line.

It offers all the benefits of a potential transformer with the applications of a distribution transformer.

Oil-paper insulation: model UT up to 245 kV and 10 kVA; model UTP up to 362 kV and 333 kVA.

Gas insulation: model UG up to 550 kV and 100 kVA.



Instrument transformers | High voltage

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APPLICATIONS

Substations auxiliary services power supply:

Power supply in conventional substations where low voltage power is needed as a primary or back-up supply; or in remote areas where building distribution lines is unsafe and with unreliable supply that requires frequent maintenance and high costs.

It can also be used as a primary power source in switching substations without power transformers to supply the substation and SCADA control systems.

2. Power supply for telecommunication and monitoring systems:

High quality electrical supply for booster antennas in remote locations using a voltage transformer connected to a nearby transmission line.

Rural electrification of isolated populations:

As a power source for supplying reliable power to rural populations in isolated areas where there are no distribution lines nearby, but there are transmission lines. This particular application supplies low voltage power directly from HV line in an economical and practical way.

 Temporary power supply when building substations, wind farms, etc., and emergency supply during natural disasters.

> UTP-245 Voltage transformer for rural electrification. Chihuahua State (Mexico).





DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE

Voltage transformers for auxiliary services with oil-paper insulation are made with a magnetic core inside a metallic tank with its primary and secondary windings around it. The primary conductor is enclosed by a capacitive bushing consisting of shields and layers of insulating paper impregnated in oil. In order to control oil level changes, they are fitted with metallic bellows.

Voltage transformers for auxiliary services with gas insulation are made with a magnetic core inside a metallic tank with its primary and secondary windings around it. These windings are made of heat-resisting electric wires coated in synthetic resin and a layer of plastic with a high dielectric resistance and excellent thermal and mechanical performance.

The SF6 and the plastic layer form the electrical insulation. An input valve for SF6 gas is provided on a side of tank together with a manometer for monitoring leakages and gas pressure.





- > UTE Voltage transformer installation.
- 72.5 kV Gas Power voltage transformer. R.E.E. (Spain).



ADVANTAGES

The conventional solution used for the previously mentioned applications is a dedicated medium voltage line. ARTECHE'S voltage transformer for auxiliary services has the following advantages:

- > Wide range of designs meeting customer needs
- Social benefits. Electrification of isolated rural areas, emergency power after natural disasters...
- Independent power supply, more flexible as the user does not have to depend on third parties.
- > Cost effective.
- Quick and flexible solution compared to building new lines, since there is no need to apply for licence, conduct environmental studies, use eminent domain, etc.).
- > Highly reliable power source within the substation.
- Safety for the most critical equipment in the substation (power transformer). Low voltage and auxiliary services are the most unreliable uses. With this solution there is no need for a tertiary winding that could put the power transformer in risk.
- Dual function, it can be used as a power source and as an instrument transformer in a single unit, since it can also be used for metering and/or protection.
- Hermetically sealed to guarantee complete water tightness with the minimum volume of oil or gas (Each unit is tested individually).
- May be transported and stored horizontally or vertically.
- > Maintenance-free throughout their lifespan.
- Environmental-friendly design through the use of high quality insulating oils, free of PBC. The materials used are recyclable and resistant to the elements.
- Excellent response under extreme weather conditions, high altitudes, seismic hazard areas, violent winds, etc.
- Each transformer is routine tested for partial discharges, tangent delta (DDF), insulation and accuracy. Designed to withstand all the type test included in the standards.
- > Officially homologated in-house testing facilities.

Oil-paper:

- Oil compensating system that effectively regulates changes in oil volume mainly caused by temperature.
- > Oil sampling valve for periodic analysis.
- > Porcelain or silicone rubber insulator.

Gas:

- The silicone rubber insulator guarantees safety during transportation and service.
- Online monitoring of the insulation status with a manometer alarm.

ARTECHE developed in 2010 a pioneering pilot project in the State of Chihuahua (Mexico) in collaboration with the local government and C.F.E. to extend electrical service to the region's rural population, using auxiliary service voltage transformers, helping to reduce their isolation.



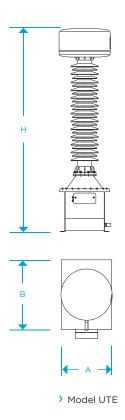


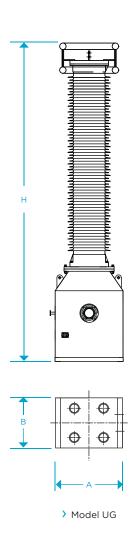
RANGE

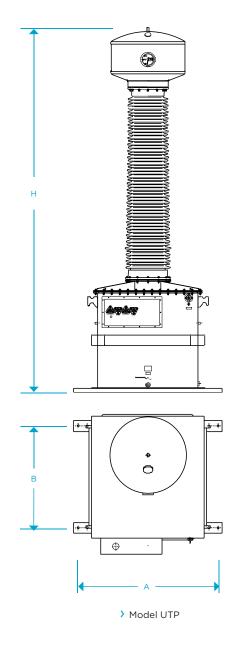
Auxiliary service inductive voltage transformers are named using different letters (UT followed by a third letter to indicate the model for oil-paper insulation and UG for gas insulation) followed by 2 or 3 numbers to indicate their service voltages.

The table on the next page shows the range of transformers currently built by ARTECHE. These characteristics are merely indicative.

ARTECHE can also manufacture these transformers to comply with any domestic or international standards.











- 145 kV UTE Power voltage transformers. Transener (Argentina).
- > 420 kV UG Power voltage transformer. Routine tested in ARTECHE's laboratory.



Oil-paper in	sulation > M	odel UT								
		Rated insulation level				Standard	Dimens			
Model	Highest Voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	impulse		Burden (kVA)	creepage distance (mm)	AxB (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)	
UTE-72	72.5	140	325	-	up to 10	1825	400x430	1645	285	
UTE-145	145	275	650	-	up to 10	3625	400x400	2105	400	
UTG-245	245	460	1050	-	up to 10	6125	500x640	3260	800	

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Oil-paper insulation > Model UTP											
	Highest Voltage (kV)	Rated insulation level					Dimensions				
Model		Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching impulse (kVp)	Burden (kVA)	Standard creepage distance (mm)	AxB (mm)	H (mm)	Weight (kg)		
UTP-145	145	275	650	-	50/100/333	3625	1450x1220	4005	4100		
UTP-245	245	395 460	950 1050	-	50/100/333	6125	1450x1220	4590	4500		
UTP-362	362	510	11175	950	50/100/333	9050	1450x1220	5270	5135		
	302	575	1300	550	30, 100, 333		113371220	5270	3.33		

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.

Gas insulatio	n > Model U	JG							
		Rated insulation level					Dimensions		
Model	Highest voltage (kV)	Power frequency (kV)	Lightning impulse (BIL) (kVp)	Switching Impulse (kVp)	Burden (kVA)	Standard creepage distance (mm)	Base (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)
UG-72	72.5	140	325	-	50	2248	600x600/1200x1200	2250	< 3500
UG-145	123	230	550		100	3813	600x600/1200x1200	3100	< 3500
00-145	145	275	650	-	100	4495	600x600/1200x1200	3100	< 3500
	170	325	750	-	100	5270	600x600/1200x1200	3300	< 3500
UG-245	245	460	1050	-	100	7595	600x600/1200x1200	3800	< 3500
	300	460	1050	850	100	9300	600x600/1200x1200	4200	< 3500
UG-420	362	510	1175	950	100	11222	900x900/1200x1200	4600	< 3500
UG-420	420	630	1425	1050	100	13020	900x900/1200x1200	5300	< 3500
UG-550	550	680	1550	1175	100	17050	900x900/1200x1200	5800	< 3500

Approximate dimensions and weights. For special requirements, please consult.



6. OTHER TECHNOLOGIES Medium voltage outdoor Voltage transformers for GIS Optical current transformer Line traps



 Optical current transformer smART DO.



INTRODUCTION

ARTECHE feels that innovation is a strategic priority and a competitive advantage.

Over the last few years ARTECHE has developed new lines of business that complement traditional products, such as Voltage transformers for gas insulated switchgears and optical current transformers.

High voltage instrument transformers also converge with other complementary technologies such as line traps and medium voltage outdoor instrument transformers.

Medium voltage outdoor instrument transformers.

Voltage transformers for GIS.

Optical current transformer. Digital measurement.

Line traps.





MEDIUM VOLTAGE OUTDOOR INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS

They can be used in metering and protection; ensuring maximum accuracy and reliability in different designs.

CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

Dry transformers with external cycloaliphatic resin insulation (CR, CE, CPE), or with external porcelain insulation (CX).

INDUCTIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

Dry transformers with external cycloaliphatic resin insulation (UR, VR), or with external silicone rubber insulation (UJ, VJ).

Oil-paper transformers with external porcelain or silicon rubber insulator (UZK, VZK).

COMBINED TRANSFORMERS

A current transformer and a voltage transformer in the same resin body surrounded by cycloaliphatic resin (KM).

For more information, refer to the catalog: Medium voltage outdoor instrument transformers.

Current transformers: models CX/CR/CE up to 72.5 kV; model CPE up to 36 kV.

Inductive voltage transformers: models UR/UT up to 72.5 kV; model VR up to 52 kV; models UJ/ VJ/UZK/VZK up to 36 kV.

Combined transformer: model KM up to 36 kV.

36 kV CR Current transformers. Electronet Services (New Zealand).





VOLTAGE TRANSFORMER FOR GAS INSULATED SWITCHGEARS (GIS)

These are voltage transformers insulated with SF6 for gas insulated switchgears (GIS).

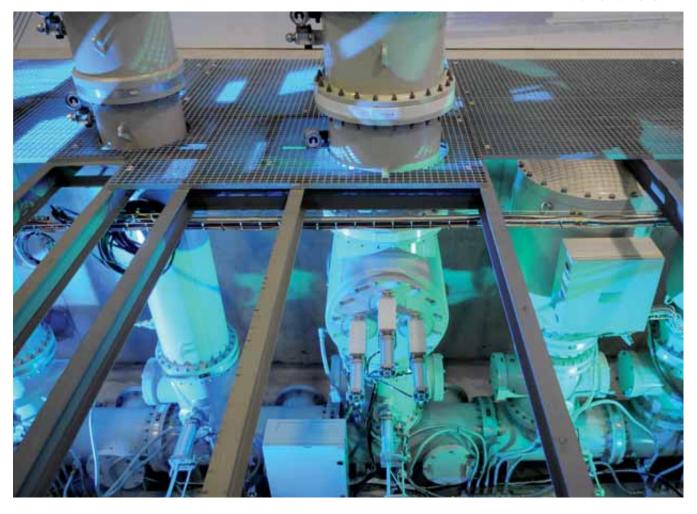
Gas insulated voltage transformers for GIS can be single-phase or three-phase. Both types of VTs are connected to the GIS though insulators.

They can be connected to the GIS either in horizontal, vertical or upside down positions.

Model SVR up to 800 kV.

For more information, refer to the Arteche Nissin catalog: Voltage Transformers for Gas Insulated Switchgear (GIS). Up to 800 kV.

Routine test substation for voltage transformers for GIS.



SMART DO OPTICAL CURRENT TRANSFORMER

The optical current transformer was introduced as an alternative to the conventional current transformers. Together with the Merging Unit, it offers an advanced digital measurement solution ready for process bus, for both metering and protection applications. It is based on a patented Faraday optical effect technology.

The main applications for optical current transformers are measuring and protection in HVAC, HVDC and HCDC.

Some of the main characteristics of the optical current transformer are:

- > Passive optical current sensor based on fiber optics.
- Extensive bandwidth capable of measuring AC and DC currents up to 100 harmonic and above.
- > IEC 60044-8 accuracy measurement, up to class 0.2S.
- Unlimited dynamic range. Does not become saturated.
- > The Merging Unit sports a digital output

interface compatible with Process Bus Protocol IEC 61850-9-2 LE.

- > Light and compact design.
- > Maintenance free and longer service life.
- Avoids electrical failures leading to explosions and other risks like open secondaries
- > Environmental-friendly. Solid, dry insulation with no need for oil or SF6 gas.
- No voltage limit. The optical sensor can withstand any voltage level; it is only limited by the type of insulator used.

For more information, refer to the catalog: **smART DO Optical Current Transformer**.

Model smART DO up to 1200 kV.

 smART DO Optical transformers.
 Powerlink (Australia).



LINE TRAPS

Line traps direct the high-frequency telecommunication signal to the appropriate lines, blocking the transmission to the others, and avoiding losses and interferences.

They are installed in series with the line in order to keep the high frequency signal within required line sections.

With high impedance for telecommunication frequencies (40-500 kHz), preventing the signal from being lost. At the same time, the impedance at power frequency should be quite low not to interfere with the power transmission.

FEATURES

- > Provides the most reliable communication channel for substation control and protection systems.
- > Reliable tuning system.
- > Excellent mechanical resistance to short circuits.
- > Maintenance free.
- > Wide range of tuning devices: narrow band, broadband, or adjustable band.
- > Installation possibilities:
 - Suspended installation.
 - Pedestal installation:
 - On coupling capacitor or capacitive voltage transformer.
 - Isolated pedestal.
 - Multiple pedestals.

For more information, refer to catalog: Line Traps.

 Line Traps mounted as pedestals. ESB (Ireland).





7. QUALITY & ENVIRONMENT

Exceeding environmental regulations, ARTECHE has been able to minimize the use of hazardous materials, energy consumption and waste generation.





QUALITY & ENVIRONMENT

Everyone in the ARTECHE Group works under the criteria set out in our environmental and quality policy.

A sum of regulated procedures based on communication, teamwork, prevention analysis and continuous improvement, common to the whole organization.

- Advanced sustainability criteria in production and in the creation and development of new products.
- Compact designs, manufactured with minimal energy consumption and environmentalfriendly materials.
- Internal and external skill motivation programs.
- Advanced development of knowledge management.
- > Quality agreements with utilities.
- > Physico-chemical and electrical laboratories for testing under any international standard.
- > Type test reports issued by KEMA, CESI, LAPEM, RENARDIÈRES, etc.
- > Final testing according to specific customer requirements.
- Approvals in more than 100 electricity companies.
-) ISO 14001:2004.
-) ISO 9001:2008.
- > OHSAS 18001:2007.

ARTECHE'S financial and technological independence gives a privileged position ahead of the challenges in the sector.

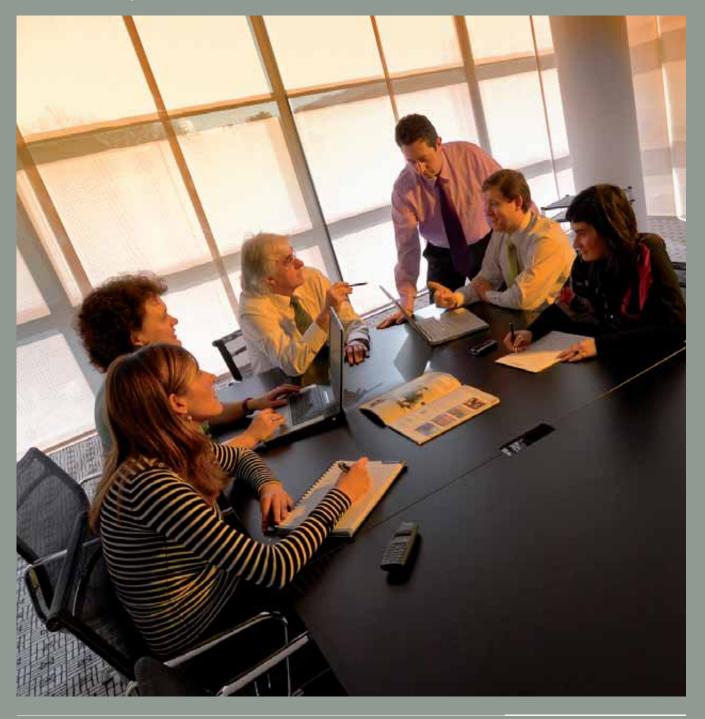


ARTECHE new Ultra High Voltage laboratory up to 1200 kV.



8. SERVICE

With production plants on four continents (Spain, Mexico, Argentina, China and Australia) and over 100 customer service technical offices to ensure optimal service.





SERVICE

- ARTECHE's service is based on a close relationship with the customers, reflected in the integrated post-sale assistance plan and structured client opinion system.
- In addition to ensuring rapid response, ARTECHE developed a continuous service improvement plan, which sustains an extensive training program with courses, publications, conferences, etc.
- ARTECHE's focus on service, with a broad experience leading us to be an active participant in the electrical organizations such as: IEC, IEEE, CIGRE, CIRED, ASINEL, etc.
- ARTECHE has production facilities in four continents (North America, South America, Europe, Asia and Australia) and more than 100 technical/commercial offices. Thus ARTECHE provides effective responses to the requirements of any customer and situation, based on the global knowledge acquired.

ARTECHE has the technology and capacities of instrument transformers. Thus we provide the best solution available on the market.



The solutions
ARTECHE has
developed and
expanded upon have
made it a major
participant In the
most important
electrical events and
organizations.

